

**ALLAMA IQBAL OPEN UNIVERSITY, ISLAMABAD**  
(Department of Computer Science)

**WARNING**

1. **PLAGIARISM OR HIRING OF GHOST WRITER(S) FOR SOLVING THE ASSIGNMENT(S) WILL DEBAR THE STUDENT FROM AWARD OF DEGREE/CERTIFICATE, IF FOUND AT ANY STAGE.**
2. **SUBMITTING ASSIGNMENTS BORROWED OR STOLEN FROM OTHER(S) AS ONE'S OWN WILL BE PENALIZED AS DEFINED IN "AIOU PLAGIARISM POLICY".**

Course: Object Oriented Analysis and Design (3464)  
Level: BS (CS)

Semester: Autumn, 2013  
Total Marks: 100  
Pass Marks: 40

**ASSIGNMENT No. 1**

*Note: All questions are compulsory and carry equal marks.*

- Q. 1 Define and explain the following:
- |                   |                 |
|-------------------|-----------------|
| i) Class          | ii) Object      |
| iii) Polymorphism | iv) Inheritance |
- Q. 2 a) What is object oriented modelling? Give detailed description of the processes involved in object oriented modelling.  
b) How is object oriented diagram different from ER diagram?
- Q. 3 a) Differentiate between the terms Generalization and Specialization. Explain with an example the close association between Generalization and Inheritance?  
b) Compare Object Oriented Analysis for software development with structured analysis?
- Q. 4 a) Give three differences between Object Model, Dynamic Model and Functional Model. Out of these models, which model is the most important and why?  
b) What are integrity constraints? Briefly discuss the types of integrity constraints.
- Q. 5 a) What is association? Differentiate between 1-way and 2-way association with examples for each.  
b) Differentiate between multiple and multi-level Inheritance with the help of example?

## ASSIGNMENT No. 2

Total Marks: 100

Total Marks: 40

*Note: All questions are compulsory and carry equal marks.*

- Q. 1 a) What is a state diagram? Explain how a state diagram is represented using an example.  
b) Briefly explain advanced dynamic modelling concepts?
- Q. 2 a) What is the purpose of using a functional model? Give an example of functional model.  
b) Draw and explain a DFD for ATM Machine? Also explain the basic notations of DFD?
- Q. 3 a) What is OMT? Explain different phases of OMT.  
b) Draw OMT object model for the Registration system of a university?
- Q. 4 a) What is system design? Why we need to break system into sub system.  
b) Explain the transformation process from design to implementation?
- Q. 5 Define and explain each of the following:  
i) Management of data Store                      ii) Architecture of ATM System  
iii) Problem Statement                              iv) Object Diagram Compiler
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**Object Oriented Analysis and Design (3464)**

**Credit Hours: 3(3, 0)**

*Recommended Book:*

*Object Oriented Modeling and Design by James Raumbaugh*

**Course Outlines:**

**Unit-1: Introduction**

Introduction & Definitions, OO Modeling Concepts, OO Developments

**Unit-2: Modeling as a Design Technique**

Object Modeling Technique

**Unit-3: Object Modeling**

Objects & Class, Links & Associations, Generalization & Inheritance, Grouping Constructs, Aggregation, Abstract Class, Multiple Inheritance, Meta Data, Candidate Key

**Unit-4: Dynamic Modeling**

Events & States, Operations, Nested State Diagram, Concurrency, Advanced

Dynamic Modeling Concepts

- Unit-5: Functional Modeling**  
Functional Models, DFD, Specifying Operations, Constraints, Relation of Functional to Object and Dynamic Model
- Unit-6: Design Methodology**  
Methodology Review, OMT as Software Engineering Methodology, OMT Methodology, Impact of OO Approach
- Unit-7: System Design**  
Overview of System Design, Breaking of System into Sub Systems, Identifying Concurrency, Allocating Subsystems to Processors and Tasks, Management of Data Store, Handling Global Resources, Choosing Software Control Implementation, Handling Boundary Conditions, Setting Trade-Off Priorities, Common Architectural Framework, Architecture of ATM System
- Unit-8: Implementation**  
From Design to Implantation, Implementation Using Programming Languages, Implementation Using Database System, Implementation Using Outside a Computer
- Unit-9: Object Diagram Compiler**  
Background, Problem Statement, Analysis, System Design, Object Design, Implementation

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