

Spring, 2011

Q.1 Unit 5, section A focuses on the function "Expressing Certainty & Uncertainty".
How can you express certainty and uncertainty on the following issues that are present in the country? Write complete sentences.

- i. Load shedding
- ii. Food prices
- iii. Population growth
- iv. Law and order situation
- v. Petrol prices

Ans:

expressing certainty and uncertainty.

Load shedding:

We are undoubtedly going to face a severe load shedding this year.

ii. **food prices**

There is a possible increase in food prices very soon.

iii. **population growth:**

It's unlikely that there is reduction in population growth in near future.

iv. **law and order:**

I don't suppose that law and order situation will improve in the country.

v. **petrol prices:**

It is quite possible that petrol prices will further go up this month.

Q.2 Listen and read recorded text 27 given in unit 5 given on page 148. Do exercise 5 which follows the text in which you have to **write how Dr. Haider described the terms "Citizenship", "Right" and "Responsibility"**.

Ans:

1. Citizenship: citizenship means being citizen or a member of a group.

2. Right: A right is something your are allowed to have for example that right to vote means. When a citizen turns 18 he or she is allowed to vote.

3. Responsibilities: Responsibilities means what people have to do the government makes rules to keep us safe. It is responsibility of every citizen to

follow these rules. Our responsibilities are being polite. Being fair. Telling the truth etc.

Q.3 Section D "Writing" of unit 5 deals with "Writing Job Application Letters". Follow the guidelines given in the unit and then **write a job application letter applying for ANY ONE job advertisement given on page 173.**

Ans:

15- Rachna Block,
Allama iqbal town,
Lahore.

December 22, 2010

The chairperson
Eastern software services Super market
Islamabad

Subject: Application for the post of software engineer

Respected Sir,

I have come to know through your advertisement in the "Daily Times" of Monday, December 20th 2010 that some posts are laying vacant for the subject cited above. I offer my services for the same post. I have completed my M.cs with excellent grades. I also have two years experience of software development projects and one year experience of as a senior supervisor of software development department in Mobilink Gsm.

My favourite subject is information technology, and I am keen to work with an organization that may provide excellent working environment. I believe that my skills and commitment will match the high quality information technology services you require. I enclosed my detailed resume with the application.

I shall be very thankful to you and hope a favourable consideration.

Your sincerely,
Aamir khan.

Q.4 Unit 6 deals with "Expressing Preference & Intention". **Go to page 184, exercise 6 and complete the dialogue between the Waiter and Mr. Leghari with appropriate expressions of preference.**

Ans:

Waiter	:	What would you like to order Sir?
Mr. Leghari	:	I prefer a seasonal fresh juice first.
Waiter	:	certainly, sir. May I know which particular fruit juice would you like?

Mr. Leghari : well, I'd **like fresh lime with 7-up.**

Waiter : very well, sir. Would you like to order something from the main dishes?

Mr. Leghari : In fact I'd **like chicken with lemon sauce.**

Waiter : yes sir, this is one of our most popular dishes. What else would you like to order Sir?

Mr. Leghari : What about beef with hot chili sauce?

Waiter : It's excellent. Which one would you prefer first?

Mr. Leghari : I think I'll **prefer chicken with lemon sauce.**

Waiter : Very well sir. What about the dessert?

Mr. Leghari : Okay, let me see... well, I'd **like mixed ice cream of your choice.**

Q.5 Refer to page 192, exercise 14 in unit 6. **Write Hammad's plans or intentions using "he will"** after reading his plans given in the box.

Ans:

Hammad's plan:

1. (8th): Hammad will be in London on 8th.
2. (10th): He will be in Manchester on 10th.
3. (14th): He will be in Canterbury on 14th.
4. (20th): He will be a Windsor on 20th.
5. (25th): He will be in Yorkshire on 25th.

Q.6 Read the text given on page 203 of unit 6 carefully and then do the following:

- i. Give a **suitable title** to the text.
- ii. There are 4 paragraphs in the text. **Write the main idea or topic sentence of each paragraph.**

Ans:

Suitable title:

Causes and Effects of Global Warming.

(1) Main idea of paragraph-1:

What the sun's energy hits the earth? With the interaction of other gases it warms the earth.

(2) Main idea of paragraph-2:

Over-population is the one major cause of global warming and we need to save our earth from further damage to it.

(3) Main idea of paragraph-3:

The high climate change may cause famine. Shortage of water and disease in many parts of the world.

(4) Main idea of paragraph-4:

By the end of the century climate change can cause extreme drought to one third of the world population.

Q. 7 Unit 7 deals with "Asking, Giving & Refusing Permission". **Go to page 222, exercise 2. Choose any 10 statements and then write what function each statement conveys.**

Ans:

1. Can I take your car to work tomorrow?

(Asking permission)

2. You can take the white car if you like.

(Giving permission)

3. Well not really, I've to go out as well.

(Refusing permission)

4. Can bring my motorbike inside?

(Asking permission)

5. Of course you can, there's plenty of space.

(Giving permission)

6. Would it be all right if I turned the air conditioner off.

(Asking permission)

7. Children are not allowed in the theatre.

(Refusing permission)

8. I don't think is possible because the shops close at 9.

(Refusing permission)

9. May I take a bath in your bathroom?

(Asking permission)

10. Sure, go right ahead. There's plenty of hot water.

(Giving permission)

Q.8 Unit 8 deals with "Expressing Appreciation & Gratitude". **Go to page 265, exercise 3 and choose any 5 situations and write how you would express your appreciation or gratitude in each situation.**

Ans:

1. A cousin who have given you a gift hamper on your birthday.

Ans: I'm so grateful for your nice gift on my birthday.

2. A colleague who have sent you basket full of flowers on your promotion.

Ans: Thank you for sending me so nice gift on my promotion.

3. Stranger who helped you find your lost mobile phone.

Ans: I really appreciate your kind help.

4. A boy who carried your heavy bag.

Ans: My boy, you have made me so happy. You carried for me a heavy bag.

5. Your parents who have given you a watch on passing the exams.

Ans: Dear parents, I'm so much happy to both of you for giving me such a nice watch.

Q.9 Unit 9 deals with "Giving Advice & Suggestions". **Go to page 306 and listen and read the recorded text 44 and then do exercise 4 in which you have to note down the advices and suggestions that Dr. Saqib gives.**

Ans: Suggestions about quitting smoking.

If you've tried to quite smoking and failed, don't worry because most smokers failed several times before quitting successfully.

1. The first thing you should do is that you must set a quit smoking deadline and I suggest that you should stick to that deadline.
2. Why don't you tell your family, friends and co-workers that you're going to quit and that you want their support. How about asking them not to smoke around you.
3. Another thing I'd strongly recommend is that you better change your environment that is, you ought to get rid of all cigarettes and ashtrays in your home, car, and place of work.
4. You must change your routine, and may I propose that you must do different things that will occupy your mind and divert your attention form smoking.
5. I know that since you're addicted to smoking, you might feel stressed out and my suggestion would be to do some physical exercise, drink a lot of water and other fluids.
6. How about reading books, adopting a hobby? If I were in your position I'd plan something enjoyable to do every day. Talk to someone, go for a walk, or get busy with a task.
7. Remember that one you quit, don't smoke not even a puff. You can quit even if you've failed several times in the past, understand that this is normal. You are not alone.